

AJAYI CROWTHER UNIVERSITY JOURNAL OF HISTORY AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES REFERENCE GUIDE

APA 7TH EDITION

Journal Articles

1. Author(s). Note: List each author's last name and initial as Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. Use an ampersand (&) before the final author's name.
2. (Year).
3. Title of the article.
4. Title of the Journal, Note: Italicize and capitalize each word in the journal.
5. Volume Note: Italicize the journal volume. If there is no issue, include a comma before the page range.
6. (Issue), Note: If there is an issue number in addition to a volume number, include it in parentheses.
7. Page range. Note: If there is no page range within the journal volume/issue, this can be excluded.

Example: Falode, A. J., Faseke, B. O., & Ikeanyichukwu, C. (2021). Artificial Intelligence: The Missing Critical Component in Nigeria's Security Architecture. *LASU Journal of History and International Studies (LAJOHIS)*, 3(1), 18-37.

In-text Citation: (Falode et al., 2021).

Online News/Magazine Article

1. Author(s). Note: List each author's last name and initials as Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. Use an ampersand (&) before the final author's name.
2. (Year, Month Date). Note: You do not need to abbreviate the month.
3. Title of the article.
4. Title of the online newspaper or publication. Note: Capitalize each word in the publication and italicize.
5. URL

Example: Rogers, O. (2021, July 9). Why naming race is necessary to undo racism. *Psychology Today*. <https://www.psychologytoday.com/us/blog/who-am-i-who-are-we/202107/why-naming-race-is-necessary-undo-racism>

In-text Citation: (Rogers, 2021).

Note: Do not add month and day in the in-text citation.

Book

1. Author(s). Note: List each author's last name and initials as Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. Use an ampersand (&) before the final author's name.
2. (Year).
3. Title of the book. Note: italicize the title.

4. (Edition). Note: If there is an edition or volume, include it in parentheses and use abbreviations of ed. or vol.
5. Publisher. Note: You do not need to include the publisher location or databases where you retrieved it.

Example: Ukelina, B. U. (2022). *Who Owns Africa?: Neocolonialism, Investment, and the New Scramble* (2nd ed.). Leuven University Press.

In-text Citation: (Ukelina, 2013)

Book Chapter with Editor(s)

1. Author(s). Note: List each chapter author's last name and initials as Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. Use an ampersand (&) before the final author's name.
2. (Year).
3. Title of the chapter. Note: For works that are part of a greater whole (e.g. articles, chapter), use sentence case. Only the first word of the title and subtitle and proper nouns are capitalized.
4. In Editor(s), Note: List each editor's last name and initials as A. A. Editor, B. B. Editor, & C. C. Editors, include (Ed.) or (Eds.) in parentheses, and end with a comma.
5. Title of the book Note: italicize the title.
6. Pages: (pp.xx-xx).
7. Publisher. Note: You do not need to include the publisher location or databases where you retrieved it.

Example: McCormack, B., McCance, T., & Maben, J. (2013). Outcome evaluation in the development of person-centred practice. In B. McCormack, K. Manley, & A. Titchen (Eds.), *Practice development in nursing and healthcare* (pp. 190-211). John Wiley & Sons.

In-text Citation: (McCormack et al., 2013)

Note: When there are three or more authors, use 'et al.' after first author.

Web Page

1. Author(s). Note: List each author's last name and initials as Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. If there is no author, write the name of the organization or site.
2. (Year, Month Date). Note: Use the date last updated, but not the date last reviewed or copyright date. If there is no date, use (n.d.).
3. Title of page or section. Note: Italicize the title of the page.
4. Source. Note: Usually the official name of the website. If the source would be the same as the author, you can omit the source to avoid repetition.
5. URL

Example: Amnesty International. (2015, January 28). *Nigeria: Nigerian authorities were warned of Boko Haram attacks on Baga and Monguno.*

<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2015/01/nigeria-nigerian-authorities-were-warned-boko-haram-attacks-baga-and-monguno/>

In-text Citation (Amnesty International, 2015)

Online Report

1. Author(s). Note: List each author's last name and initials as Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. If there is no author, write the name of the organization that published the report.
2. (Year, Month Date). Note: Provide as specific a date as is available.
3. Title of the report or document. Note: italicize the title.
4. Source. Includes the names of parent agencies or other organizations not listed in the group author name here.
5. URL

Example: Los Angeles County Department of Public Health. (n.d.). *Key indicators of health by service planning area*. <http://publichealth.lacounty.gov/ha/>

In-text Citation (Los Angeles County Department of Public Health, n.d.)

Dissertation or Thesis

1. Author. Note: List the author's last name and initials as Author, A. A. There is usually only one author for a thesis or dissertation, you don't need to include any faculty advisers.
2. (Year, Month Date). Note: Provide as specific a date as is available.
3. Title of the dissertation or thesis [Doctoral dissertation or Master's thesis, Name of University]. Note: For works that stand alone (e.g. books, dissertations, theses), italicize the title. Only capitalize the first word of the title and subtitle and any proper nouns. The title page will indicate whether it's a Doctoral dissertation or Master's thesis and list the name of the university granting the degree.
4. Source. Note: Include the name of the database or institutional repository where you can access the work (e.g. ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global, PQDT Open, CSU ScholarWorks) here.
5. URL Note: If available it's available.

Example: Valentin, E. R. (2019, Summer). *Narcissism predicted by Snapchat selfie sharing, filter usage, and editing* [Master's thesis, California State University Dominguez Hills]. CSU ScholarWorks. <https://scholarworks.calstate.edu/concern/theses/3197xm925?locale=en>

In-text citation: (Valentine, 1942)

Archival Material

1. Author last name, First Initial.
2. Date (year month day).
3. Title [Description of material].
4. Name of collection (Collection number or identifier, Box number, Folder number).
5. Name of repository, Location of repository.
6. Retrieved from URL if applicable.

Example: Terada, E. A. (1942, August 30). [Letter to Laura Thomas]. James H. Osborne Nisei Collection (SPC.2017.001, Box 1, Folder 3). Gerth Archives and Special Collections, California State University, Dominguez Hills, Carson, CA.

<http://digitalcollections.archives.csudh.edu/digital/collection/p16855coll4/id/9951/rec/1>

In-text citation: (Terada, 1942)